

<b>RH.1</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies (RH): Standard 1</b> <b>Anchor Standard:</b> Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.	=
<b>RH.1.11-12</b> Grade 11-12 students	Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources, connecting insights gained from specific details to an understanding of the text as a whole.	+
<b>RH.1.9-10</b> Grade 9-10 students	Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources, attending to such features as the date and origin of the information.	+
<b>RH.1.6-8</b> Grade 8 students	Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.	+



<b>RH.2</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies (RH): Standard 2</b> <b>Anchor Standard:</b> Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.	=
<b>RH.2.11-12</b> Grade 11-12 students	Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary that makes clear the relationships among the key details and ideas.	+
<b>RH.2.9-10</b> Grade 9-10 students	Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of how key events or ideas develop over the course of the text.	+
<b>RH.2.6-8</b> Grade 8 students	Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.	+



<b>RH.3</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies (RH): Standard 3</b> <b>Anchor Standard:</b> Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.	=
<b>RH.3.11-12</b> Grade 11-12 students	Evaluate various explanations for actions or events and determine which explanation best accords with textual evidence, acknowledging where the text leaves matters uncertain.	+
<b>RH.3.9-10</b> Grade 9-10 students	Analyze in detail a series of events described in a text; determine whether earlier events caused later ones or simply preceded them.	+
<b>RH.3.6-8</b> Grade 8 students	Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies (e.g., how a bill becomes law, how interest rates are raised or lowered).	+



<b>RH.4</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies (RH): Standard 4</b> <b>Anchor Standard:</b> Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.	=
<b>RH.4.11-12</b> Grade 11-12 students	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including analyzing how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines <i>faction</i> in <i>Federalist</i> No. 10).	+
<b>RH.4.9-10</b> Grade 9-10 students	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary describing political, social, or economic aspects of history/social science.	+
<b>RH.4.6-8</b> Grade 8 students	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary specific to domains related to history/social studies.	+



<b>RH.5</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies (RH): Standard 5</b> <b>Anchor Standard:</b> Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole.	=
<b>RH.5.11-12</b> Grade 11-12 students	Analyze in detail how a complex primary source is structured, including how key sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text contribute to the whole.	+
<b>RH.5.9-10</b> Grade 9-10 students	Analyze how a text uses structure to emphasize key points or advance an explanation or analysis.	+
<b>RH.5.6-8</b> Grade 8 students	Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).	+



<b>RH.6</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies (RH): Standard 6</b> <b>Anchor Standard:</b> Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text.	=
<b>RH.6.11-12</b> Grade 11-12 students	Evaluate authors' differing points of view on the same historical event or issue by assessing the authors' claims, reasoning, and evidence.	+
<b>RH.6.9-10</b> Grade 9-10 students	Compare the point of view of two or more authors for how they treat the same or similar topics, including which details they include and emphasize in their respective accounts.	+
<b>RH.6.6-8</b> Grade 8 students	Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose (e.g., loaded language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts).	+



<b>RH.7</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies (RH): Standard 7</b> <b>Anchor Standard:</b> Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words. <sup>1*</sup>	=
<b>RH.7.11-12</b> Grade 11-12 students	Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in diverse formats and media (e.g., visually, quantitatively, as well as in words) in order to address a question or solve a problem.	+
<b>RH.7.9-10</b> Grade 9-10 students	Integrate quantitative or technical analysis (e.g., charts, research data) with qualitative analysis in print or digital text.	+
<b>RH.7.6-8</b> Grade 8 students	Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts.	+

\* Please see “Research to Build and Present Knowledge” in Writing and “Comprehension and Collaboration” in Speaking and Listening for additional standards relevant to gathering, assessing, and applying information from print and digital sources.

<b>RH.8</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies (RH): Standard 8</b> <b>Anchor Standard:</b> Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, including the validity of the reasoning as well as the relevance and sufficiency of the evidence.	=
<b>RH.8.11-12</b> Grade 11-12 students	Evaluate an author's premises, claims, and evidence by corroborating or challenging them with other information.	+
<b>RH.8.9-10</b> Grade 9-10 students	Assess the extent to which the reasoning and evidence in a text support the author's claims.	+
<b>RH.8.6-8</b> Grade 8 students	Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.	+





<b>RH.9</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies (RH): Standard 9</b> <b>Anchor Standard:</b> Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take.	=
<b>RH.9.11-12</b> Grade 11-12 students	Integrate information from diverse sources, both primary and secondary, into a coherent understanding of an idea or event, noting discrepancies among sources.	+
<b>RH.9.9-10</b> Grade 9-10 students	Compare and contrast treatments of the same topic in several primary and secondary sources.	+
<b>RH.9.6-8</b> Grade 8 students	Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.	+



<b>RH.10</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies (RH): Standard 10</b> <b>Anchor Standard:</b> Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.	=
<b>RH.10.11-12</b> Grade 11-12 students	By the end of grade 12, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 11–12 text complexity band independently and proficiently.	+
<b>RH.10.9-10</b> Grade 9-10 students	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 9–10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.	+
<b>RH.10.6-8</b> Grade 8 students	By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.	+

